

2026 年度入学試験問題
〔経済学部〕

一般選抜公立大学中期日程

英 語

注 意

1. 指示があるまで、手を触れないこと。
2. 指示に従って、解答用紙に受験番号（算用数字）および氏名をはっきりと記入すること。
3. 解答は、解答用紙の指定された箇所に記入すること。
4. 問題冊子は6ページ、解答用紙は1枚である。もし、問題冊子の落丁、乱丁および解答用紙の汚れなどがあれば、ただちに申し出ること。
5. 問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

[1] Read the passage about light pollution and answer the questions that follow.

<原文の二次利用の許諾を得ていないため非掲載>

(4) 通常，明るい光は昼を示し，暗闇は夜を示します。夜間の過剰な光は睡眠を妨げ，このリズムを混乱させます。

<原文の二次利用の許諾を得ていないため非掲載>

(7-a) 実際、すべての環境が、人工的な光の汚染に影響を受けてきています。

(7-b) 多くのメーカーが、省エネと光害の両方に配慮した高性能の新しい照明を開発しています。

【出典】 Adapted from National Geographic Society (2025). Light Pollution.
National Geographic Education Resource Library.

※出題にあたり、原文の一部を中略・変更・削除した。

【注】本文中の*が付いている語句は以下を参照してください。

lightbulb = 電球

hormone = ホルモン, 内分泌物

North America = 北米

melatonin = メラトニン

the Middle East = 中東

incandescent light = 白熱灯

South America = 南米

submerge = 沈んだ

pervasive = 隅々に広がっている

oyster = 牡蠣かき

1. Rewrite the underlined part (1) in English, keeping the same meaning. You must include the words “*such as*” and “*transformed*” in your answer.

Inventions _____ negative ways.

2. After reading paragraphs (1) and (2), choose the best option below.

- a. Light pollution causes issues that affect wildlife and have become growing concerns over the past decade.
- b. The night sky in South America’s Amazon Jungle is brighter than in Siberia, Russia.
- c. The biggest problem with light pollution is that inequalities in nighttime brightness have emerged across the world.
- d. Light pollution became a problem in 2016, due to the publication of the World Atlas of Night Sky Brightness.
- e. The Atlas Map is useful for finding stars in the night sky of vast areas of the developed world.

3. Translate the underlined part (3) into Japanese.

4. Translate the underlined part (4) into English.

Usually _____ this rhythm.

5. Translate the underlined part (5) into Japanese.

6. Which of the following from the paragraph (6) is true in *every* detail.
- Light pollution is common even in areas specially designed to protect nature.
 - Filter feeding animals are sensitive to light, and attach themselves to underwater lights.
 - Incandescent lights imitate moonlight very closely, causing insects more harm than other types of light.
 - Cleaning particles out of the water is difficult for most marine animals.
 - Light pollution in national parks confuses birds and insects especially badly.
7. Rewrite (7-a) and (7-b) in English You must use “...*virtually all*...” in your answer for (7-a), and “...*that both*...” in your answer for (7-b).
8. Use 8 of the words below to complete the summary of paragraph (8). You do not need to use all the words, choose only the 8 that you think are correct. There are (ア) we can take as individuals to (イ) on light pollution. One possibility is to use outdoor lighting only when necessary, and (ウ) light sources towards the (エ) rather than up into the sky. Another simple (オ) is to keep curtains (カ) at night to (キ) light does not (ク) outside.

approaches	complication	cut down	dictate
direct	emphasize	ensure	escape
fill up	ground	horizon	insure
shut	solution	supplements	vacant

[II]

A. 次の英文が同じ意味になるように()に適切な単語を書きなさい。

1. As soon as Barry arrived in Tokyo, it began to rain.
→ () sooner () Barry arrived in Tokyo () it began to rain.
2. James kindly showed me the way in the heavy snow.
→ James was kind () to () me the way in the heavy snow.
3. Do you happen to know this mystery novel?
→ () () () do you know this mystery novel?
4. It's no use arguing with the teacher anymore.
→ () is () point in () with the teacher anymore.

B. 次の空所に適当な語句をリストから選んで番号で書きなさい。

1. My friend's new book is definitely worth ().

① read	② reading	③ to be read	④ to read
--------	-----------	--------------	-----------
2. I wouldn't mind () the chief of the accounting section.

① be	② become	③ been	④ being
------	----------	--------	---------
3. Karen's speech at the wedding left a deep impression on () present.

① that	② those	③ who	④ whom
--------	---------	-------	--------
4. Very () people have a ticket for the BBC's concert.

① few	② fewer	③ less	④ little
-------	---------	--------	----------
5. Gary didn't have () difficulty finding the answer to the problem.

① many	② most	③ much	④ some
--------	--------	--------	--------

6. What is true of them is equally () of us.

① fine ② right ③ same ④ true

7. The war deprived them () their freedom.

① as ② for ③ from ④ of